

PHENO 2004, Madison (WI), 27 April 2004

New
top quark pair
production
measurements at DØ

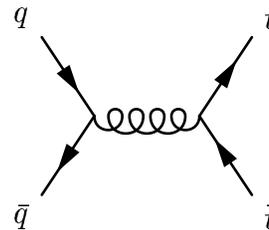
Kristian Harder, Kansas State University,
for the DØ Collaboration

$t\bar{t}$ production in $p\bar{p}$ collisions

production process

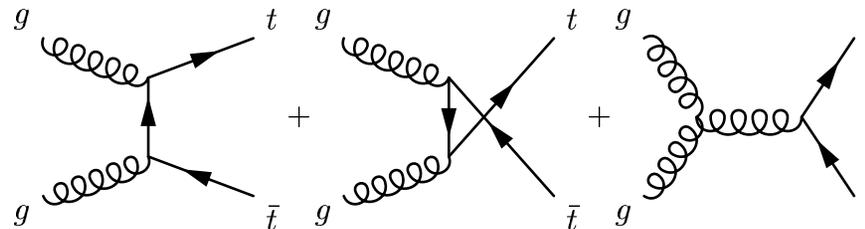
contribution to $\sigma(t\bar{t})$ at 1.96 TeV

$q\bar{q}$ annihilation



$\approx 85\%$

gluon interaction



$\approx 15\%$

≈ 1000 top pairs expected in 150 pb^{-1}

(single top production: see yesterday's talks)

top quark decay modes

experimental approach: reconstruct specific top pair decay modes

per top quark:

$BR(t \rightarrow Wb) \approx 100\%$

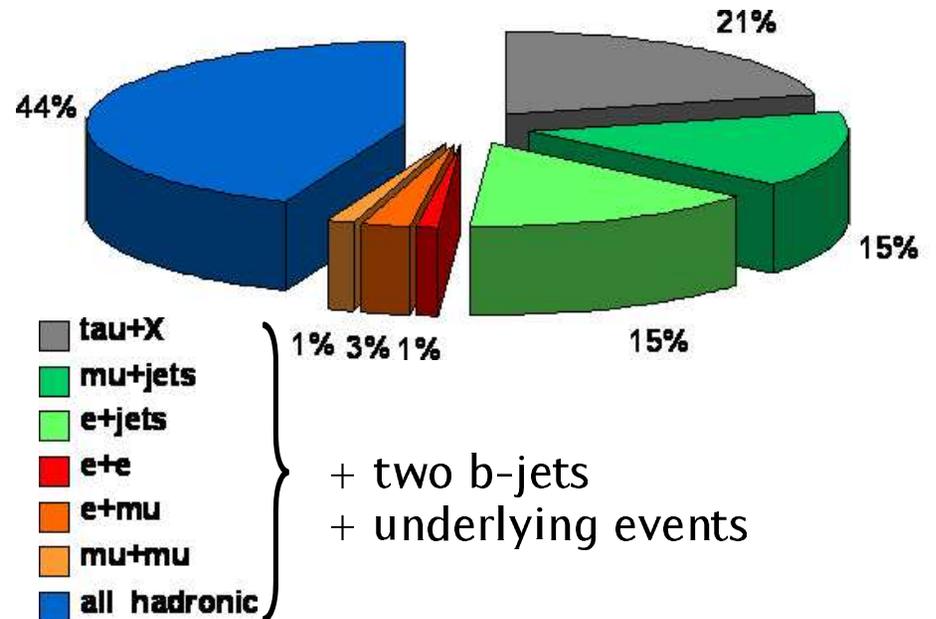
W decay determines topology

- b-jet + two jets ($W \rightarrow qq$)
- b-jet + electron ($W \rightarrow e\nu$)
- b-jet + muon ($W \rightarrow \mu\nu$)
- b-jet + tau ($W \rightarrow \tau\nu$)



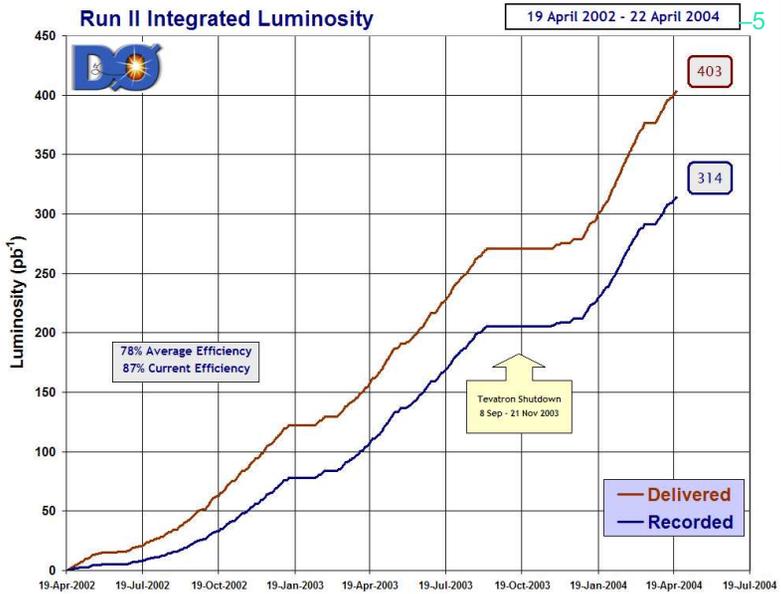
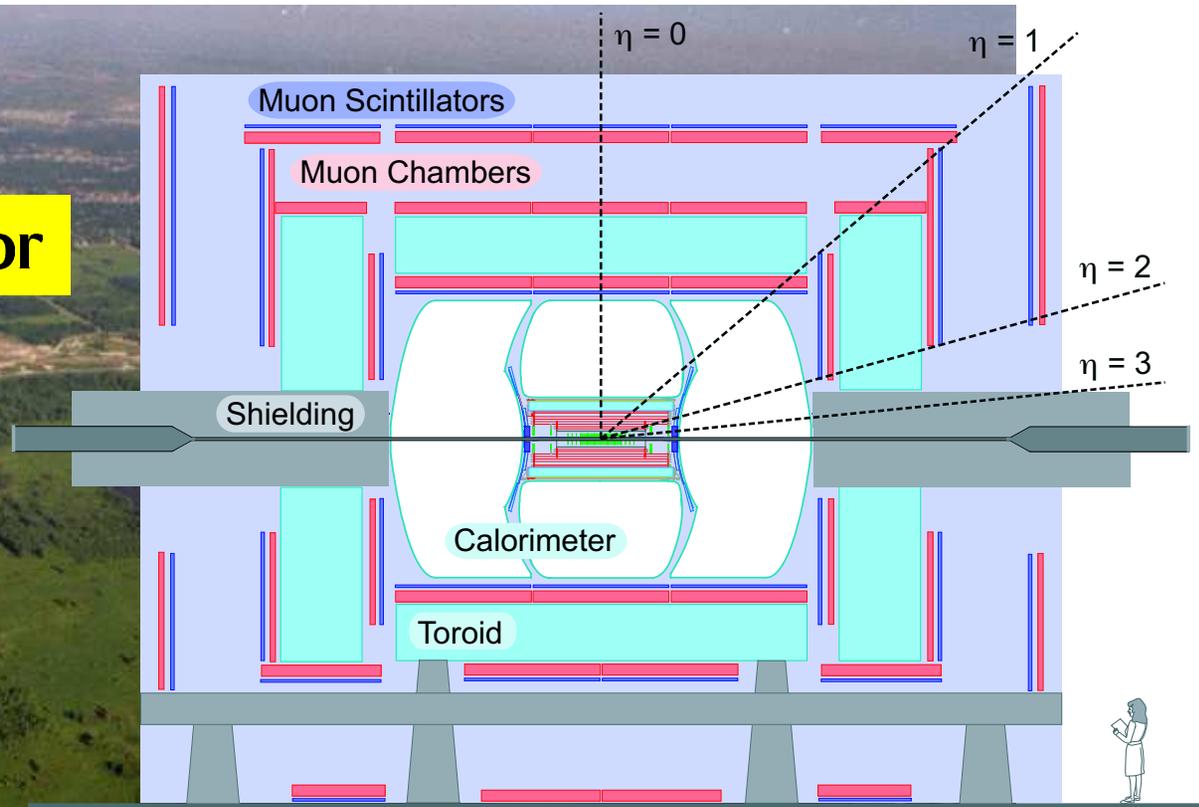
taus not treated separately
(included in e, μ channels)

top pairs:



DØ Detector

Tevatron Luminosity



results shown here use up to 162 pb^{-1}

DØ top pair production analyses

new for Winter conferences 2004:

- dilepton (ee , $e\mu$, $\mu\mu$) 140..156 pb^{-1}
- e +jets, μ +jets (topological) 141..144 pb^{-1}
- all jets, with secondary vertex tag 162 pb^{-1}

for Summer conferences 2003:

- e +jets, μ +jets (soft lepton tag) 92..94 pb^{-1}
- e +jets, μ +jets (lifetime tags) 40..50 pb^{-1}



Dilepton analysis

selection:

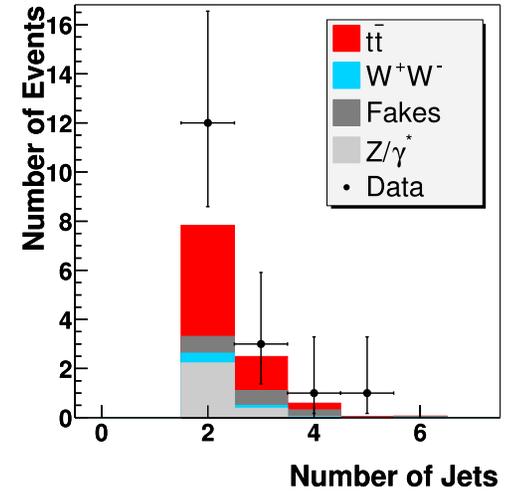
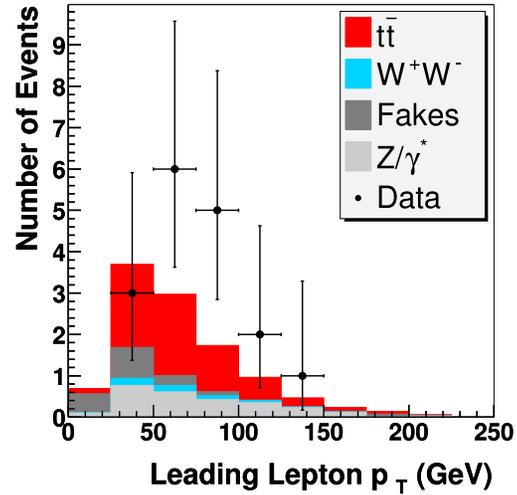
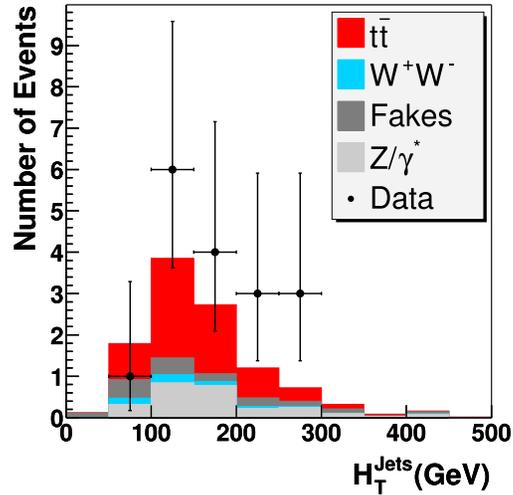
- two isolated leptons with $p_T > 15$ GeV (ee: 20 GeV)
electrons: EM cluster, matched track, likelihood fit
muons: track segments in muon layers, matched track
- missing $E_T > 35$ GeV ($e\mu$: 25 GeV)
- two jets with $p_T > 20$ GeV
- large H_T (total sum of jet p_T)

main backgrounds:

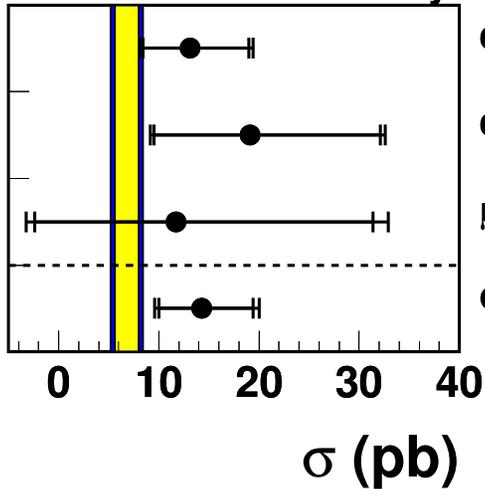
- $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$
- fake electrons, muons

Category	ee	$\mu\mu$	$e\mu$	ll
Z/γ^*	0.15 ± 0.10	2.04 ± 0.49	0.47 ± 0.17	2.66 ± 0.53
WW	0.14 ± 0.08	0.10 ± 0.04	0.29 ± 0.06	0.53 ± 0.11
Fakes	0.91 ± 0.30	0.46 ± 0.20	0.19 ± 0.06	1.56 ± 0.36
Total background	1.20 ± 0.33	2.61 ± 0.53	0.95 ± 0.19	4.76 ± 0.65
Expected signal	1.39 ± 0.19	0.83 ± 0.15	3.77 ± 0.44	5.99 ± 0.50
SM expectation	2.59 ± 0.38	3.44 ± 0.55	4.73 ± 0.49	10.76 ± 0.83
Selected events	5	4	8	17

Dilepton analysis: results



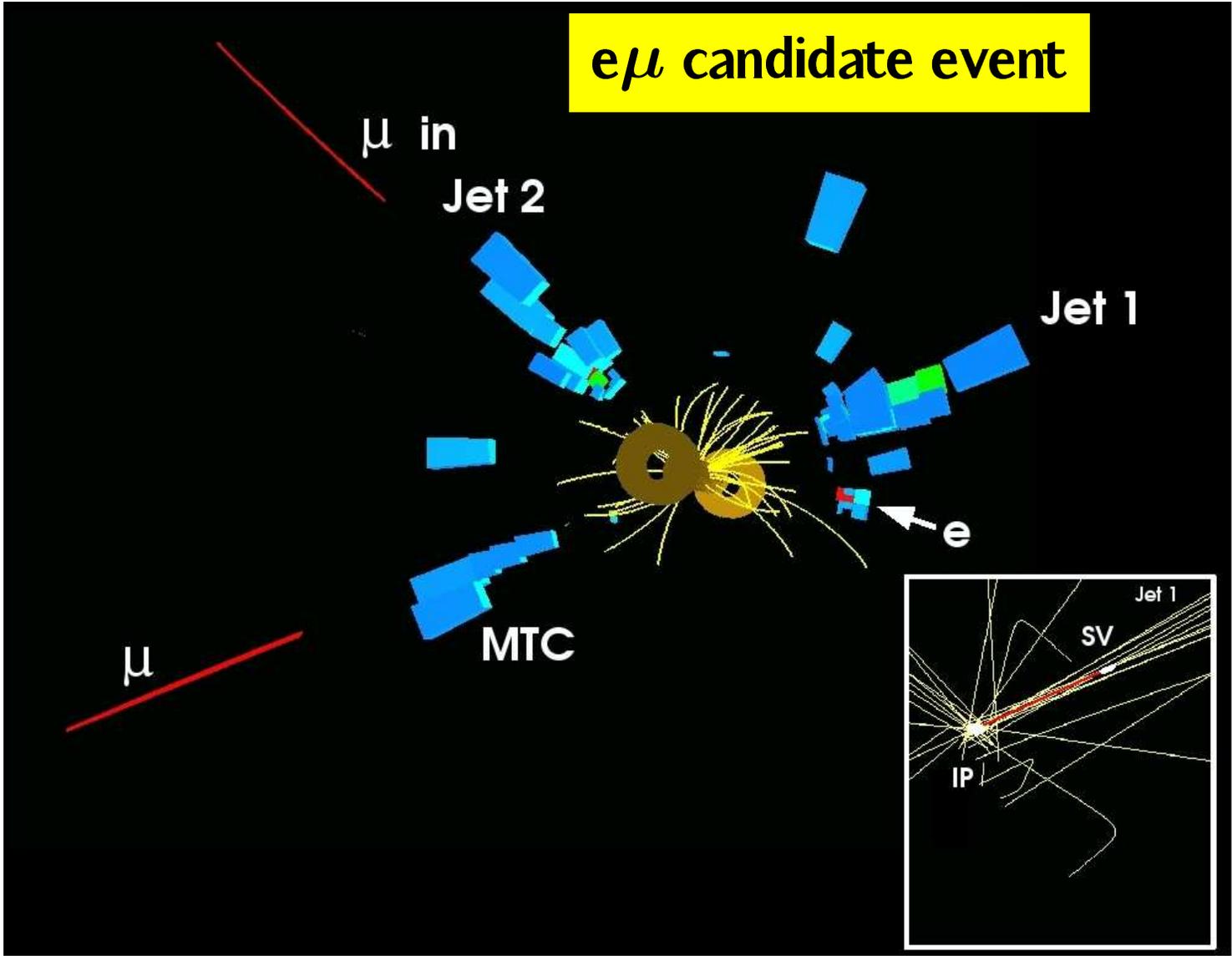
DØ Run II Preliminary



$$\begin{aligned}
 &13.1^{+5.9}_{-4.7}(\text{stat})^{+2.2}_{-1.7}(\text{syst}) \pm 0.9(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb} \\
 &19.1^{+13.0}_{-9.6}(\text{stat})^{+3.7}_{-2.6}(\text{syst}) \pm 1.2(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb} \\
 &11.7^{+19.7}_{-14.1}(\text{stat})^{+7.9}_{-5.0}(\text{syst}) \pm 0.8(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb} \\
 &14.3^{+5.1}_{-4.3}(\text{stat})^{+2.6}_{-1.9}(\text{syst}) \pm 0.9(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}
 \end{aligned}$$

Do we see something interesting here?

$e\mu$ candidate event





All jets analysis

selection:

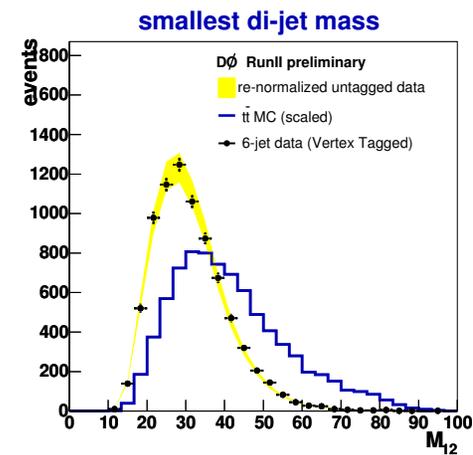
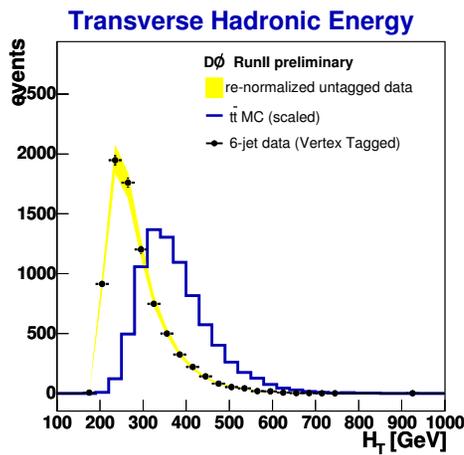
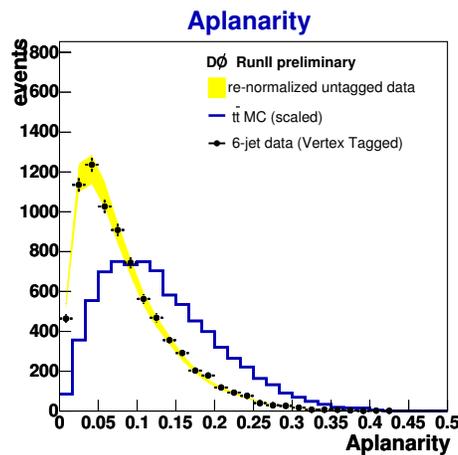
- 6 jets with $p_T > 15$ GeV
- exactly 1 jet with secondary vertex (lifetime significance > 7)
- no isolated leptons

main backgrounds:

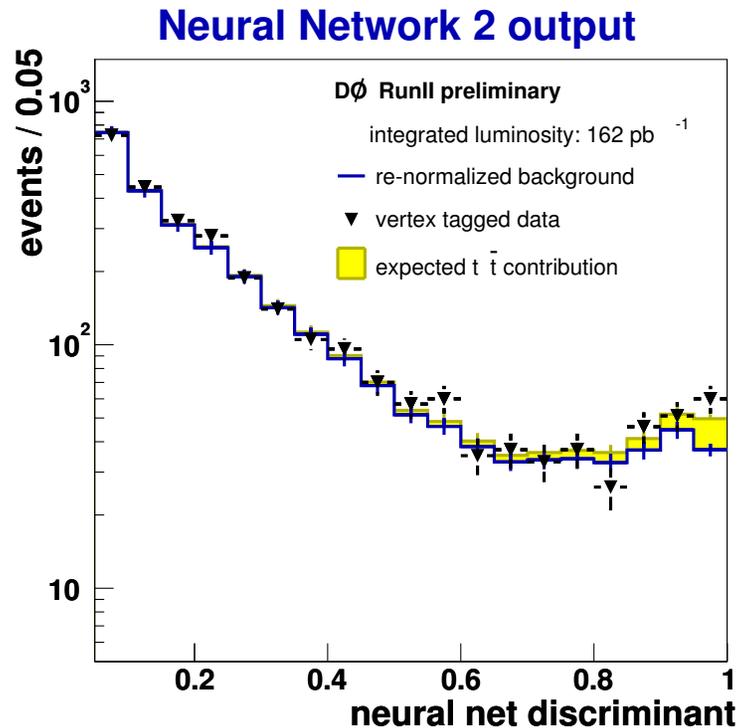
- QCD multi-jet events

large background level,
signal/background discrimination by correlated variables

➔ use Artificial Neural Networks



All jets analysis: results



select candidates above 0.75:
220 events
background expectation: 186 ± 5

$$\sigma(t\bar{t})_{\text{alljets}} = 7.7^{+3.4}_{-3.3}(\text{stat})^{+4.7}_{-3.7}(\text{syst}) \pm 0.5(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$



Lepton + jets (topological)

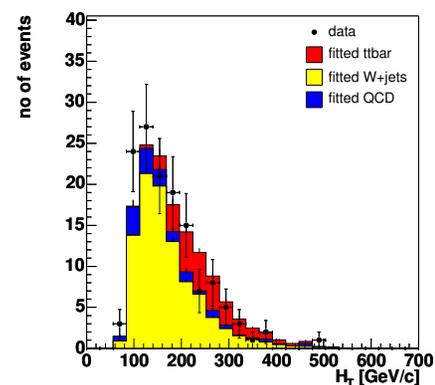
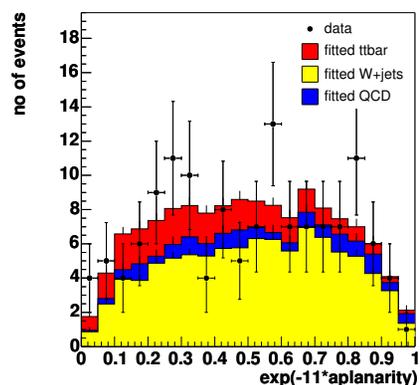
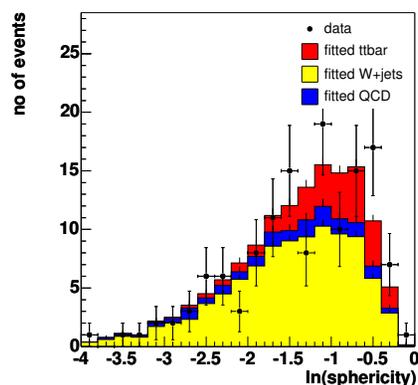
selection:

- one isolated lepton with $p_T > 20$ GeV
 - electrons: EM cluster, matched track, likelihood fit
 - muons: track segments in muon layers, matched track
- missing $E_T > 17$ GeV (μ), > 20 GeV (e)
- four jets with $p_T > 15$ GeV

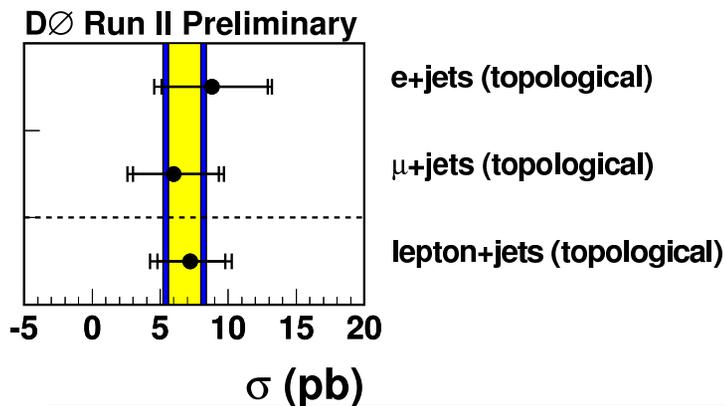
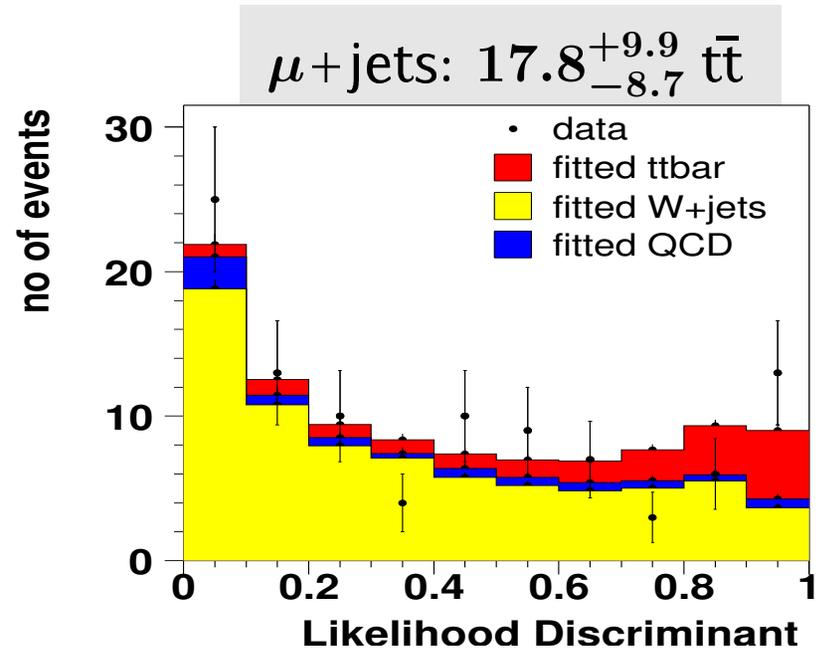
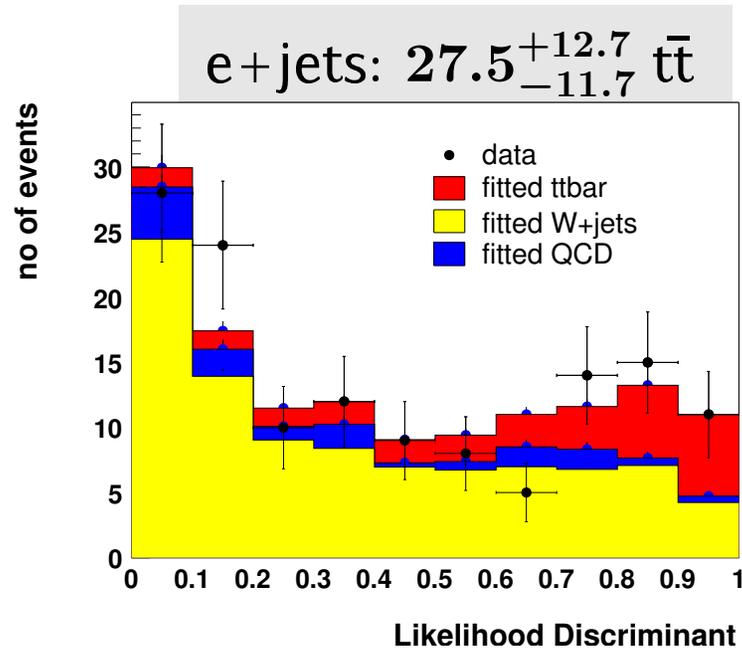
main backgrounds:

- W + jets
- fake leptons

event topological variables are combined to likelihood discriminant



Lepton+jets (topological): results



$$8.8^{+4.1}_{-3.7}(\text{stat})^{+1.6}_{-2.1}(\text{syst}) \pm 0.6(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

$$6.0^{+3.4}_{-3.0}(\text{stat})^{+1.6}_{-1.6}(\text{syst}) \pm 0.4(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

$$7.2^{+2.6}_{-2.4}(\text{stat})^{+1.6}_{-1.7}(\text{syst}) \pm 0.5(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$



Lepton + jets (soft lepton tag)

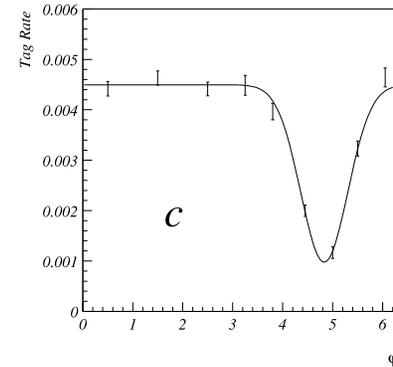
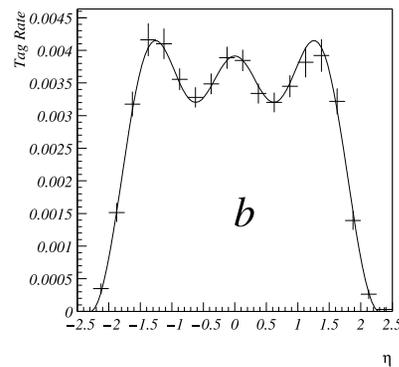
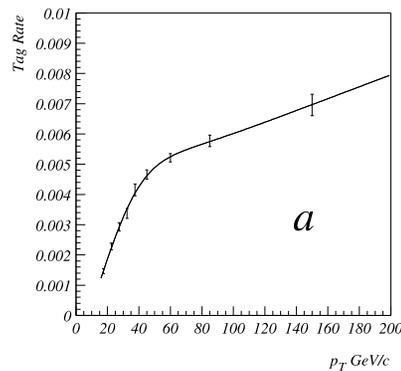
almost same event selection as topological analysis, plus:

- transverse jet energy sum $H_T > 110$ GeV
- require a soft muon ($p_T > 4$ GeV) in one jet

soft muons in $t\bar{t}$ from $b \rightarrow \mu$, $b \rightarrow c \rightarrow \mu$, $W \rightarrow c \rightarrow \mu$

0.42 muons per $t\bar{t}$ event expected!

tag rate dependence on jet p_T , η , ϕ :



cross-section result (92 pb^{-1} , 15 candidates):

$$11.4_{-3.5}^{+4.1}(\text{stat})_{-1.8}^{+2.0}(\text{syst}) \pm 1.1(\text{lumi})$$

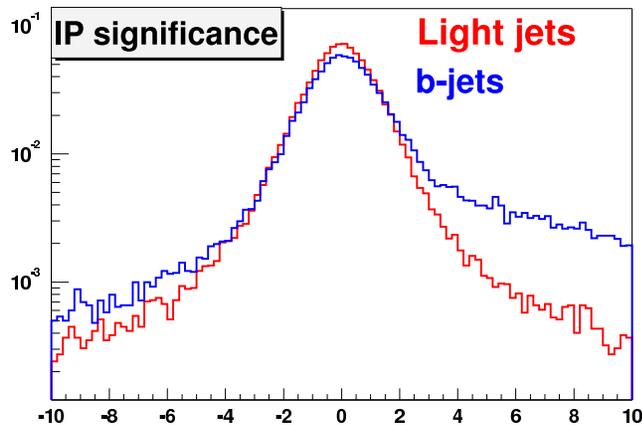


Lepton+jets (b lifetime tag)

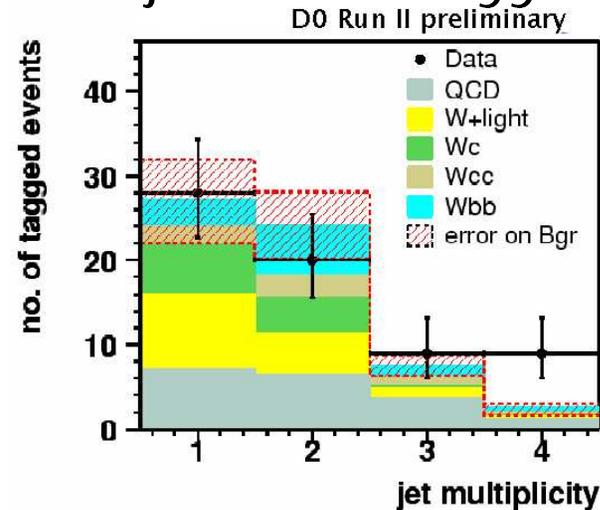
very similar event selection as topological analysis
plus: at least one jet has lifetime tag. two algorithms:

- secondary vertex tagger (SVT)
- counting signed impact parameters (CSIP):

CSIP:



SVT: jet mult of tagged events

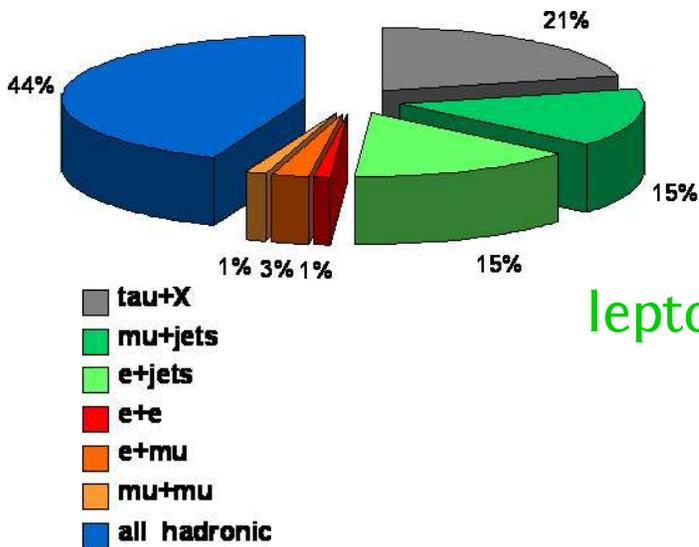


cross-section result for 50 pb^{-1} (e+jets), 40 pb^{-1} (μ +jets):

$$\text{SVT: } 10.8_{-4.0}^{+4.9}(\text{stat})_{-2.0}^{+2.1}(\text{syst}) \pm 1.1(\text{lumi})$$

$$\text{CSIP: } 7.4_{-3.6}^{+4.4}(\text{stat})_{-1.8}^{+2.1}(\text{syst}) \pm 0.7(\text{lumi})$$

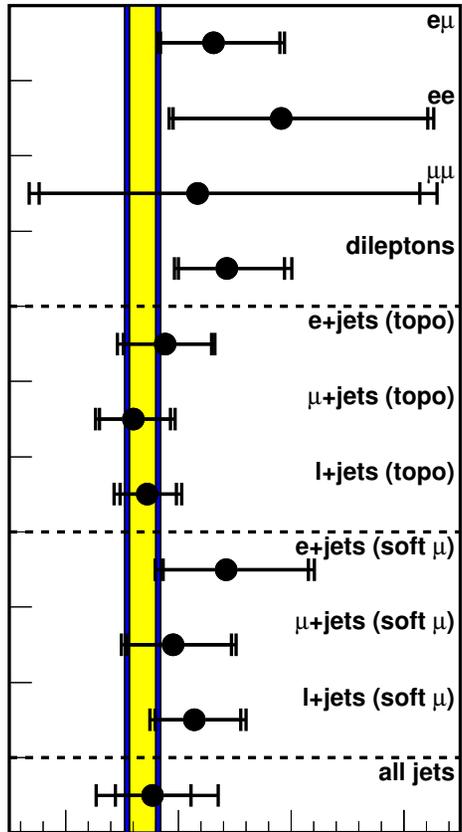
Overview of individual results



dileptons

lepton+jets

DØ Run II Preliminary

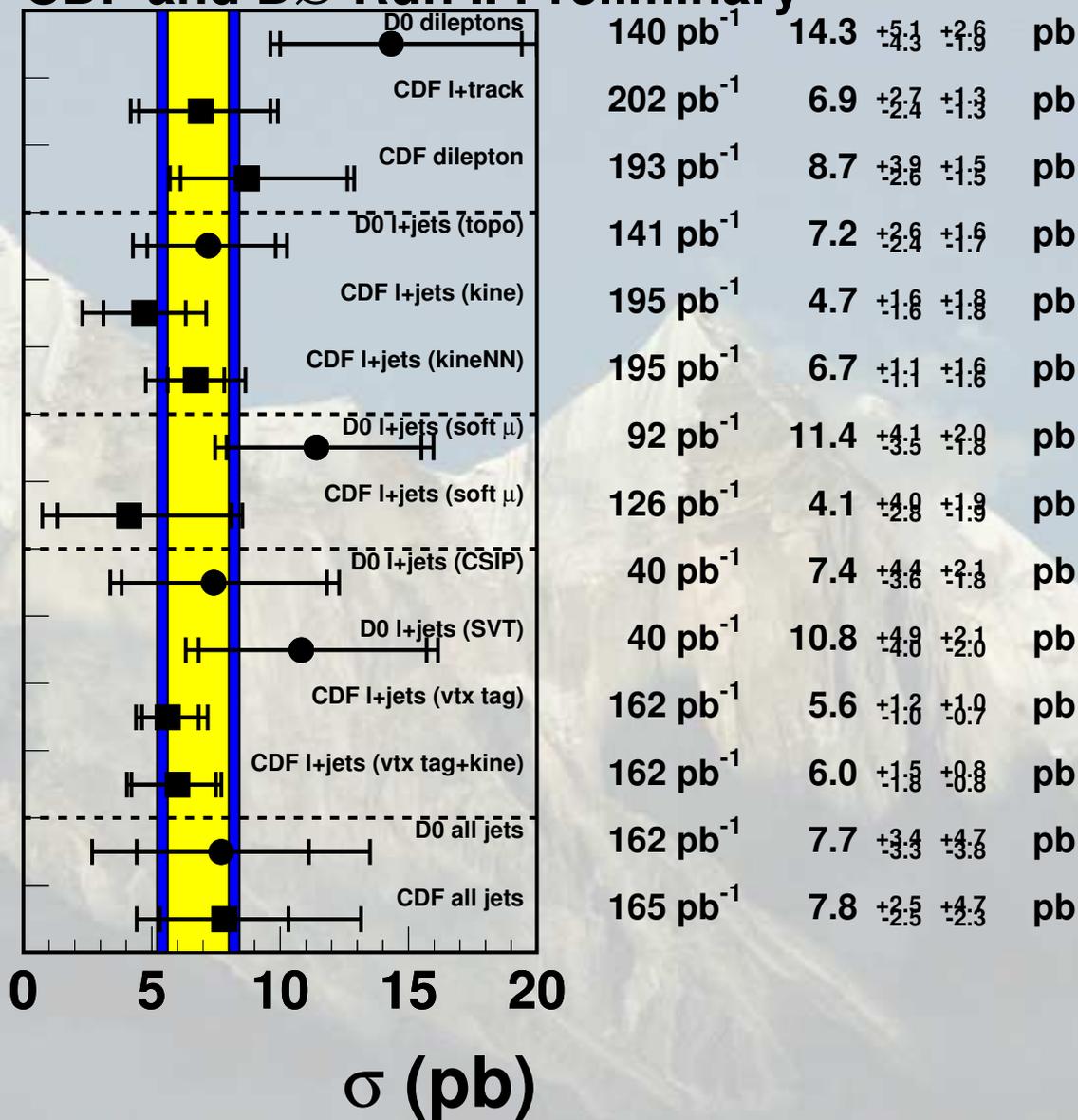


143 pb ⁻¹	13.1 \pm 5.9 \pm 2.7	pb
156 pb ⁻¹	19.1 \pm 13.0 \pm 3.7	pb
140 pb ⁻¹	11.7 \pm 19.7 \pm 5.0	pb
140 pb ⁻¹	14.3 \pm 5.3 \pm 2.6	pb
141 pb ⁻¹	8.8 \pm 3.7 \pm 2.6	pb
144 pb ⁻¹	6.0 \pm 3.3 \pm 1.6	pb
141 pb ⁻¹	7.2 \pm 2.8 \pm 1.6	pb
92 pb ⁻¹	14.2 \pm 5.6 \pm 2.8	pb
94 pb ⁻¹	9.5 \pm 4.7 \pm 2.1	pb
92 pb ⁻¹	11.4 \pm 4.1 \pm 2.8	pb
162 pb ⁻¹	7.7 \pm 3.3 \pm 3.6	pb

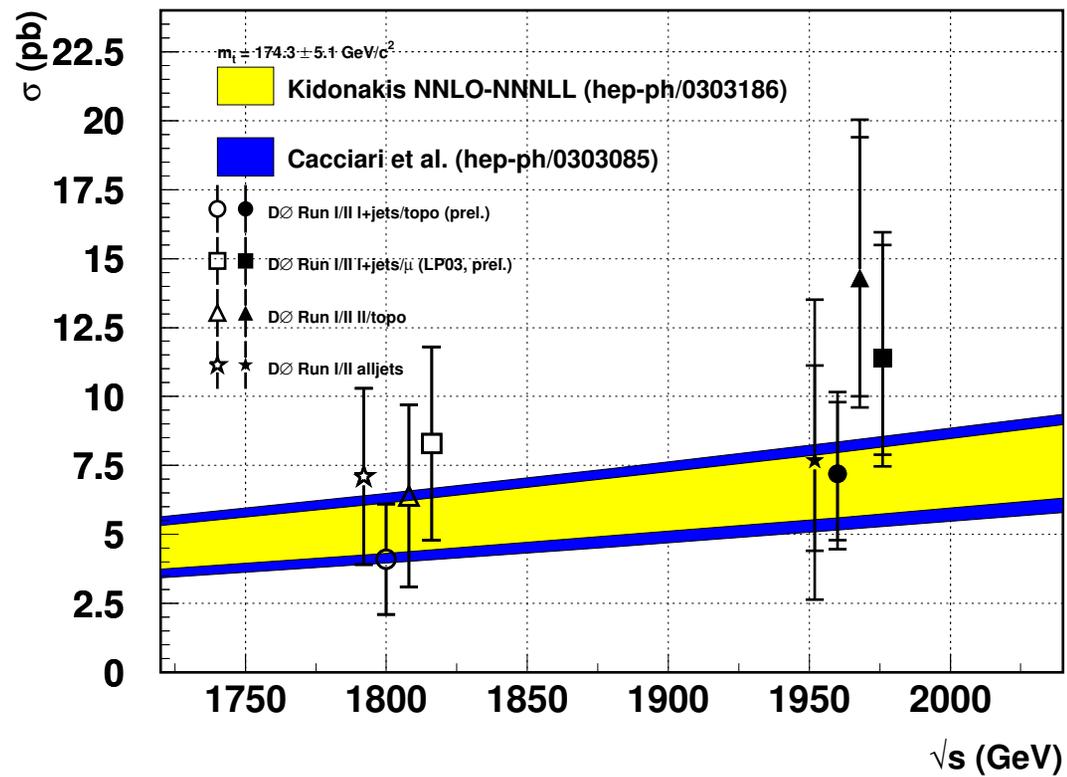
0 10 20 30
 σ (pb)

“tops of the world”

CDF and DØ Run II Preliminary



energy evolution: comparison with Tevatron Run I



Where do we stand now?

- DØ has caught a significant amount of $t\bar{t}$ pairs in Run II
have clearly re-established $t\bar{t}$ signal in Run II
- all channels compatible with standard model predictions
but some channels show interesting tendencies!
- updates of Summer 2003 analyses (**b tagging!**) soon:
 - much larger data samples
 - all data reprocessed with improved calibration (JES) and much better track reconstruction
 - improved analysis methods, lepton isolation criteria
- aim at 10% precision with 2 fb^{-1} dataset